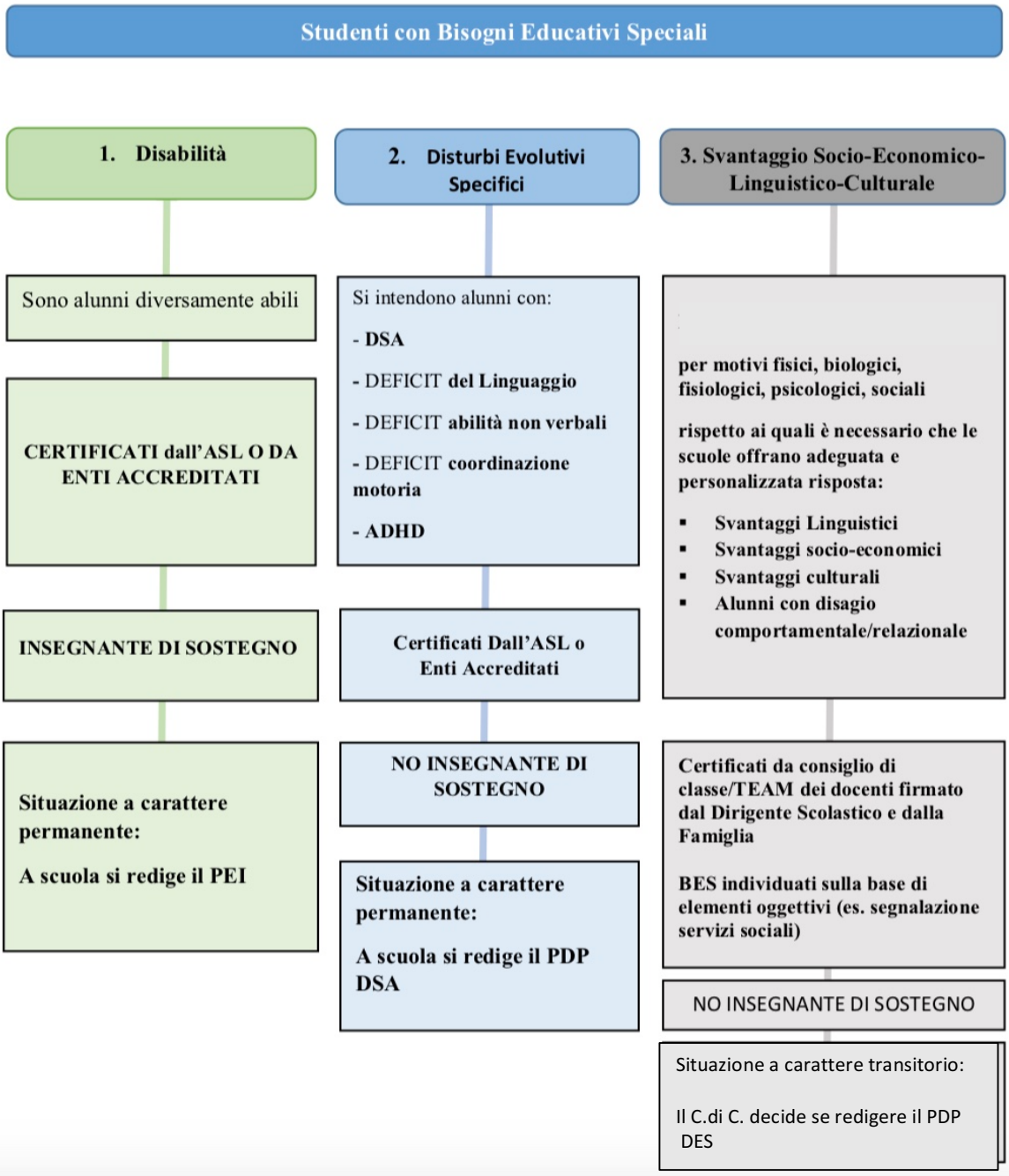Classificazione e tipologie di BES